

Word Problems

- For each problem:
 - 1) Define a variable.
 - 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
 - 3) Solve the equation and describe the meaning of your solution.

- Meigs' Mathletes need money to travel to a competition. They have raised \$560. They need to raise a total of \$1680. Write and solve an equation to find how much more they need.

1) m = amount of money they need

2) $m + 560 = 1680$

3) $m = 1120$

They need \$1120 more.



- 1) Define a variable.
- 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
- 3) Solve the equation and describe the meaning of your solution.

- You are buying some shirts. You have to pay \$10 for shipping, plus \$8 per shirt. You have \$66 to spend.

- 1) Define a variable.
- 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
- 3) Solve the equation.
- 4) Describe the meaning of your solution.

1) $s = \# \text{ of shirts you can buy}$

2) $8s + 10 = 66$

3) $s = 7$

You can buy 7 shirts

- A group of people went to the movies. They each spent \$6.50 per ticket. They spent \$17.50 together on snacks. Altogether, they paid \$63.00.

- 1) Define a variable.
- 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
- 3) Solve the equation.
- 4) Describe the meaning of your solution.

- 1) $p = \# \text{ of people}$**
- 2) $6.50p + 17.50 = 63.00$**
- 3) $p = 7$**
- 7 people went to the movies.**



- You enter the fair with \$35. You buy 14 tickets, which all cost the same amount. After you buy the tickets, you have \$7 left.

- 1) Define a variable.
- 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
- 3) Solve the equation.
- 4) Describe the meaning of your solution.

1) c = cost of a ticket

2) $35 - 14c = 7$

3) $c = 2$

Each ticket is \$2.



- **Billy started with \$7 and made \$3 per week. Bobby started with \$2 and made \$4 per week. How many weeks will it take for them to have the same amount of money? How much money will they both have?**

- 1) Define a variable.
- 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
- 3) Solve the equation.
- 4) Describe the meaning of your solution.


1) **$w = \# \text{ of weeks}$**

2) **$7 + 3w = 2 + 4w$**

3) **$w = 5$**

4) **After 5 weeks, they will have the same amount of money.**

They will each have \$22.

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- Write a story problem that could be modeled by the equation **$3x + 8 = 20$** .

Story Problem (on back of handout)

- **Billy started with \$7 and made \$3 per week. Bobby started with \$2 and made \$4 per week. How many weeks will it take for them to have the same amount of money? How much money will they both have?**

1) $w = \# \text{ of weeks}$

2) $7 + 3w = 2 + 4w$

3) $w = 5$

4) After 5 weeks, they will have the same amount of money.

They will each have \$22.

- 1) Define a variable.
- 2) Write an equation representing the situation.
- 3) Solve the equation.
- 4) Describe the meaning of your solution.

Story Problem (on back of handout)

- Anne, Ben, and Nate are doing push-ups. Anne does some, but Ben does 1 more than Anne. Nate does three times as much as Anne. If they do 61 pushups total, how many pushups did each person do?

a) Define a variable.

b) Set up an equation to describe this situation. Use your equation to solve the problem.

$x = \# \text{ of pushups Anne does}$

$\text{Anne} = x$

$\text{Ben} = x + 1$

$\text{Nate} = 3x$

$(x) + (x + 1) + (3x) = 61$

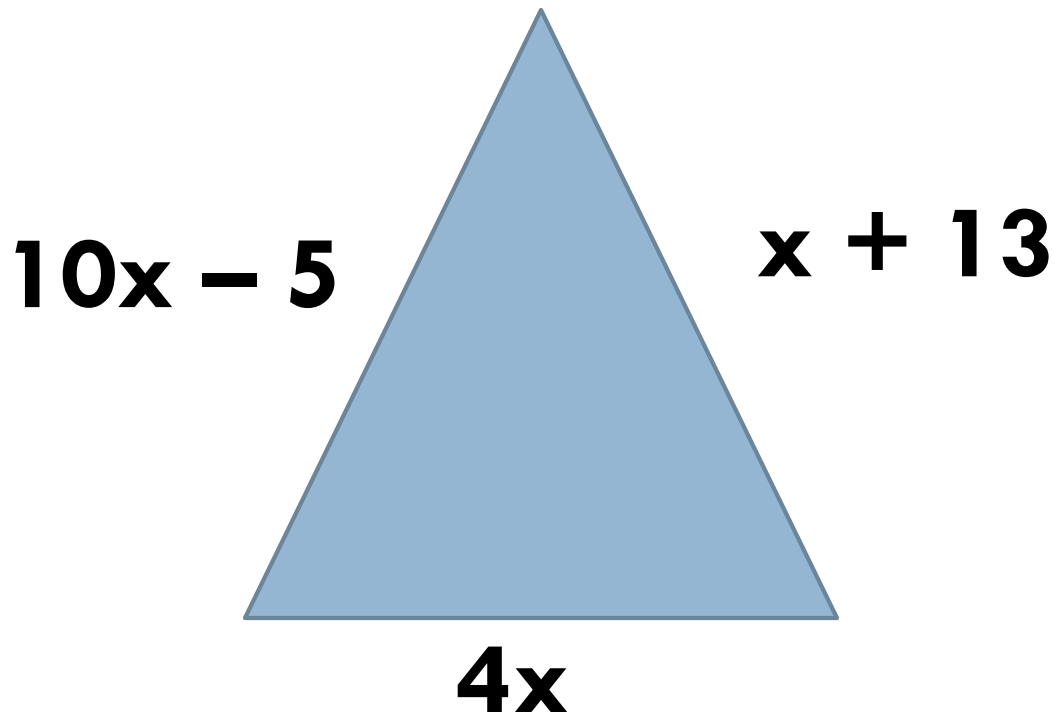
$5x + 1 = 61$

$x = 12$

**$\text{Anne} = 12, \text{Ben} = 13,$
 $\text{Nate} = 36$**

Check: $12 + 13 + 36 = 61$

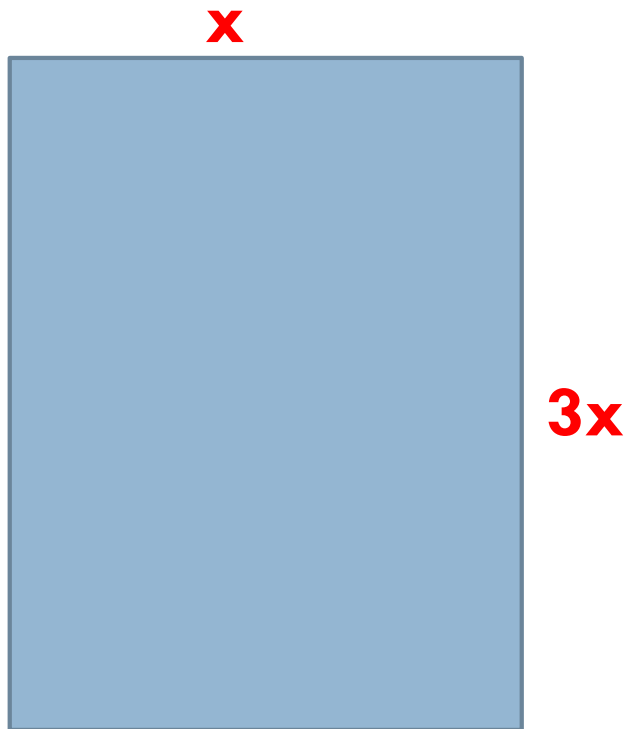
1. If the perimeter of the triangle is **38**, find the value of x .
2. Plug your solution back in to check that the perimeter is really 38.
3. Is this triangle equilateral, isosceles, or scalene?



$$x = 2$$

Geometry Connection

- If the perimeter of the rectangle is 48, find the length and width.



$$x + 3x + x + 3x = 48$$

or

$$2(x) + 2(3x) = 48$$

$$8x = 48$$

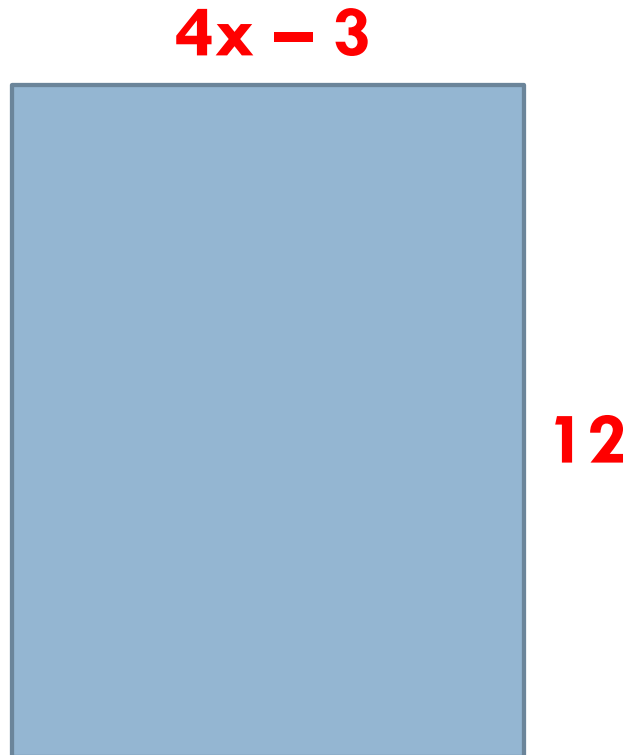
$$x = 6$$

Width = 6, Length = 18

$$\text{Check: } 6 + 18 + 6 + 18 = 48$$

Geometry Connection

- If the area of the rectangle is **60**, find the value of **x**.
Check your answer.



$$12(4x - 3) = 60$$

$$48x - 36 = 60$$

$$48x = 96$$

$$x = 2$$

Or divide both sides by
12 and get:

$$4x - 3 = 5$$

Then solve; $x = 2$

Lilly's Age

- In 16 years, Lilly will be 5 times as old as she is now. How old is Lilly now?

L = Lilly's age

L + 16 = Lilly's age in 16 years

(Lilly in 16 years) = 5(Lilly right now)

L + 16 = 5L

L = 4

Lilly is 4.