

Warmup 10/ (#of fractal art pictures on the wall)

Suppose UPS charges a \$3.50 flat fee to ship a package. They also charge 20 cents per ounce.

1. Write an equation in slope-intercept form to represent the total cost of shipping x ounces.
 $y = 0.20x + 3.50$
2. How much would it cost to ship a 9-ounce package? **\$5.30**
3. If you spent \$8.10 to ship a package, how many ounces was it?
23 oz.

TEST FRIDAY

Converting between Tables/Equations/Graphs/Situations

Linear story problems

Slope & y-intercept

What do inputs & outputs represent

Should you connect the points?

Linear vs. Nonlinear

Proportional (today)

Shipping packages...

At a different company, a 3 ounce package cost \$2.50 to ship and a 5 ounce package cost \$2.70 to ship.

- How much does it cost per ounce? **\$0.10**
- Can you figure out what the flat fee was? **\$2.20**

Question 31

From Store A, the total cost to ship a 5-ounce package is \$4.25, and the total cost to ship a 6-ounce package is \$4.60. Store B charges a flat fee of \$1.50, plus \$0.50 per ounce to ship a package.

Which statement is true?

- A) The flat fee for shipping is \$0.15 more at Store B.
- B) The flat fee for shipping is \$1.00 more at Store A.
- C) The flat fee for shipping is \$1.15 more at Store B.
- D) The flat fee for shipping is \$2.00 more at Store A.

Question 34

Jana wrote the ordered pairs (2, 2), (4, 3), and (10, 6). These ordered pairs satisfy a linear function.

Which ordered pair satisfies the **same** linear function?

- A) (12, 8)
- B) (14, 7)
- C) (20, 11)
- D) (24, 16)

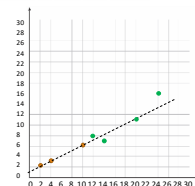
Think outside the box. There are MANY ways you can solve this problem!!!

Strategy 1: Use a graph (probably won't be precise enough unless you have graph paper!)

Jana wrote the ordered pairs (2, 2), (4, 3), and (10, 6). These ordered pairs satisfy a linear function.

Which ordered pair satisfies the **same** linear function?

- A) (12, 8)
- B) (14, 7)
- C) (20, 11)
- D) (24, 16)



Strategy 2: Use a table

Jana wrote the ordered pairs (2, 2), (4, 3), and (10, 6). These ordered pairs satisfy a linear function.

Which ordered pair satisfies the same linear function?

- A) (12, 8)
- B) (14, 7)
- C) (20, 11)
- D) (24, 16)

X	Y
2	2
4	3
6	4
8	5
10	6
12	7
14	8
16	9
18	10
20	11

Linear = Constant
Rate of Change
for X AND Y

Strategy 3: Figure out the EQUATION

Jana wrote the ordered pairs (2, 2), (4, 3), and (10, 6). These ordered pairs satisfy a linear function.

Which ordered pair satisfies the same linear function?

- A) (12, 8)
- B) (14, 7)
- C) (20, 11)
- D) (24, 16)

X	Y
2	2
4	3
6	4
8	5
10	6

Slope = $\frac{\text{change in } y}{\text{change in } x}$
 $= \frac{1}{2}$

EQUATION:
 $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$

Now test the rule out for each choice! It only works for C. $\frac{1}{2}(20) + 1 = 11$.

Strategy 4: Use the slope formula

Jana wrote the ordered pairs (2, 2), (4, 3), and (10, 6). These ordered pairs satisfy a linear function.

Which ordered pair satisfies the same linear function?

- A) (12, 8)
- B) (14, 7)
- C) (20, 11)
- D) (24, 16)

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{3 - 2}{4 - 2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Then test each choice. It doesn't matter which original point you pick!

$$\text{A: } \frac{8 - 2}{12 - 2} = \frac{6}{10} \quad \times$$

$$\text{C: } \frac{11 - 2}{20 - 2} = \frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

Mini-Lesson:

PROPORTIONAL RELATIONSHIPS

0	5
1	8
2	11
3	14

4	17
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Milton was supposed to find the equation from the table. He reasoned that since $5 \cdot 4 = 20$, the equation is $y = 4x$. Is Milton correct? If so, explain why. If not, explain what he did wrong, and provide the correct equation.

5	20
---	----

times 4

6	23
---	----

NOT times 4

7	26
---	----

NOT times 4

8	29
---	----

etc.

9	32
---	----

The slope is 3, not 4.

$$y = 3x + \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$y = 3x + 5$$

0	0
2	6
4	12

6	18
---	----

times 3

8	24
---	----

times 3

10	30
----	----

times 3

12	36
----	----

etc.

14	42
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$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

Marvin divided 18 by 6 and got 3. He reasoned that the equation is $y = 3x$. Is Marvin correct? If so, explain why. If not, explain what he did wrong, and provide the correct equation.

It works for each row!

This a "special" linear relationship that is 1 step, not 2.

$$y = 3x + 0$$

$$y = 3x$$

• A linear relationship that has no y-intercept is called a proportional relationship.

• This is because the x and y-values will always have the same ratio.

Proportional Relationships

"Harriet sells bracelets for \$5 each."

$$y = 5x$$

x	y
0	0
1	5
2	10
3	15
4	20

"Harriet already has \$20, and she sells bracelets for \$5 each."

$$y = 5x + 20$$

x	y
0	20
1	25
2	30
3	35
4	40

Is it proportional?

# of CDs bought (x)	Price (y)
1	\$15
2	\$30
3	\$45
4	\$60
5	\$75

YES

$$\text{Equation: } y = 15x$$

Is it proportional?

# of shirts bought	Price
1	\$20
2	\$32
3	\$44
4	\$56
5	\$68

NO

$$\text{Equation: } y = 12x + 8$$

Is it proportional?

Minutes (x)	Situps (y)
3	60
5	100
7	140
9	180
11	220

YES

$$\text{Equation: } y = 20x$$

Is it proportional?

Years (x)	Height of Person (y)
2	30
3	33
4	36
5	39
6	42

NO

$$\text{Equation: } y = 24 + 3x$$

Is it proportional?

Minutes since Joe started reading today (x)	Page of book Joe is on (y)
10	50
20	60
30	70
40	80
50	90

NO

Equation: $y = 40 + 1x$

Is it proportional?

Minutes spent writing a paper(x)	Pages written(y)
20	4
40	8
60	12
80	16
100	20

YES

Equation: $y = \frac{1}{5}x$

Homework: Linear Story Problems
Worksheet