

Warmup 1 / (# of letters in "eight thousand")

Created by Mr. Lischwe

1. Use the recursive geometric rule to find the first four terms:

$$a_n = -2 \cdot a_{n-1}$$
$$a_1 = 3$$

3, -6, 12, -24

1. Twelve bacteria are placed into a petri dish. The number of bacteria doubles every thirty minutes. Is this a linear model or exponential?

2. Solve:

$$\begin{array}{r} -7 = -1 + \frac{x}{3} \\ +1 \quad +1 \\ \hline -6 = \frac{x}{3} \\ \times 3 \quad \times 3 \\ \hline -18 = x \end{array}$$

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Geometry Basics

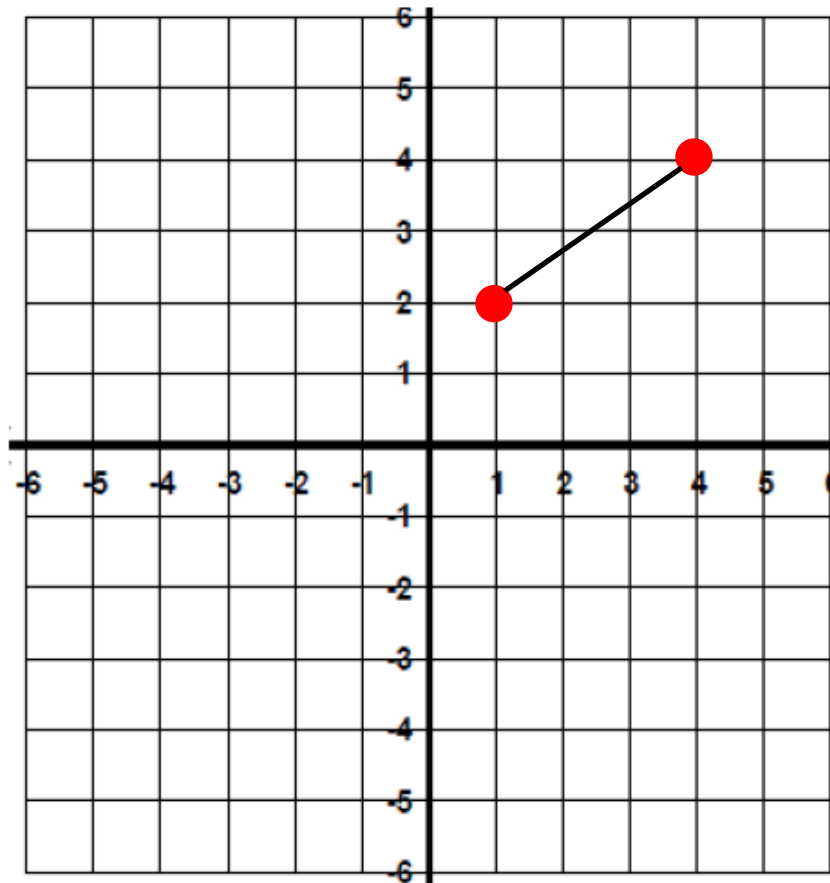
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Midpoint & Distance Formulas

p. 1

Distance Formula

- **How far apart are these two points???**



Pythagorean Theorem: Videos

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CAkMUdeB06o>

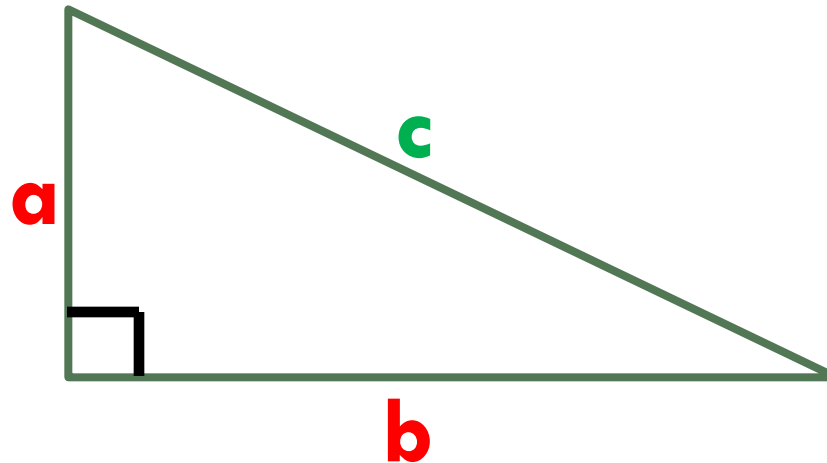
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pVo6szYE13Y>

Remember: Pythagorean Theorem

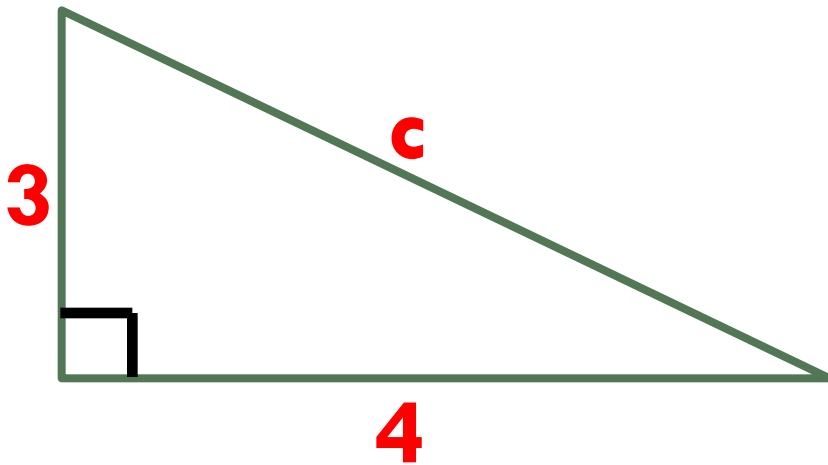
Pythagorean Theorem

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

- **a** and **b** are the short sides (legs) of a right triangle
- **c** is the long side (hypotenuse)



Find the missing side.



$$3^2 + 4^2 = c^2$$

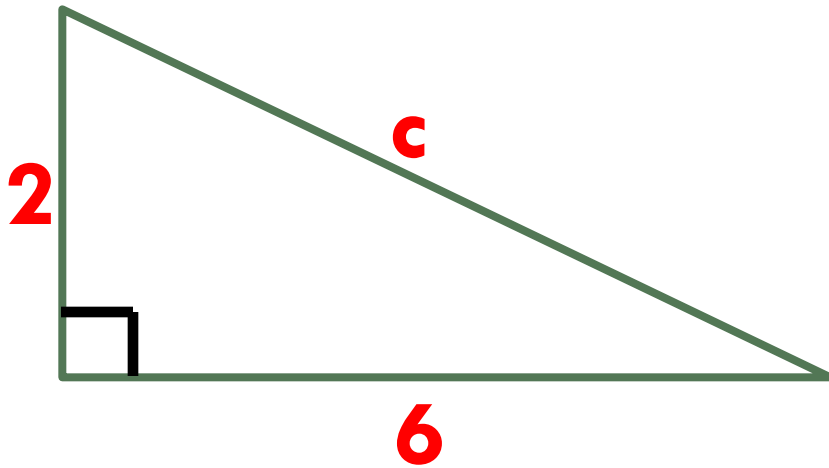
$$9 + 16 = c^2$$

$$25 = c^2$$

$$\sqrt{25} = c$$

$$\boxed{5 = c}$$

Find the missing side



$$2^2 + 6^2 = c^2$$

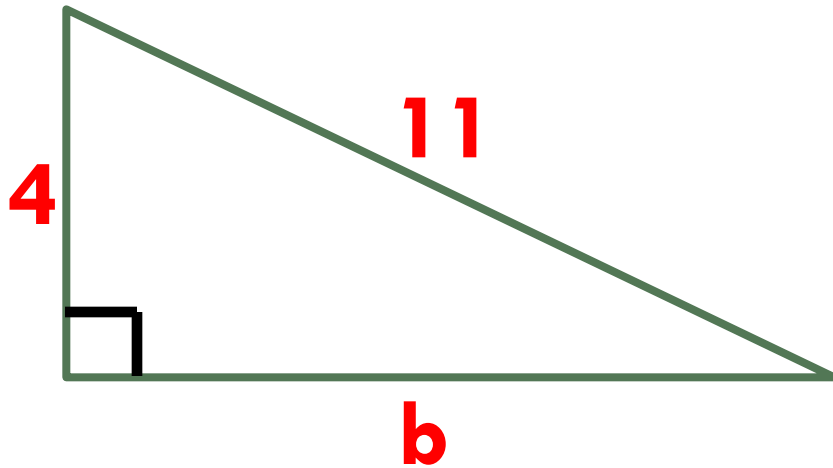
$$4 + 36 = c^2$$

$$40 = c^2$$

$$\sqrt{40} = c$$

$$6.3 \approx c$$

Find the missing side



$$4^2 + b^2 = 11^2$$

$$16 + b^2 = 121$$

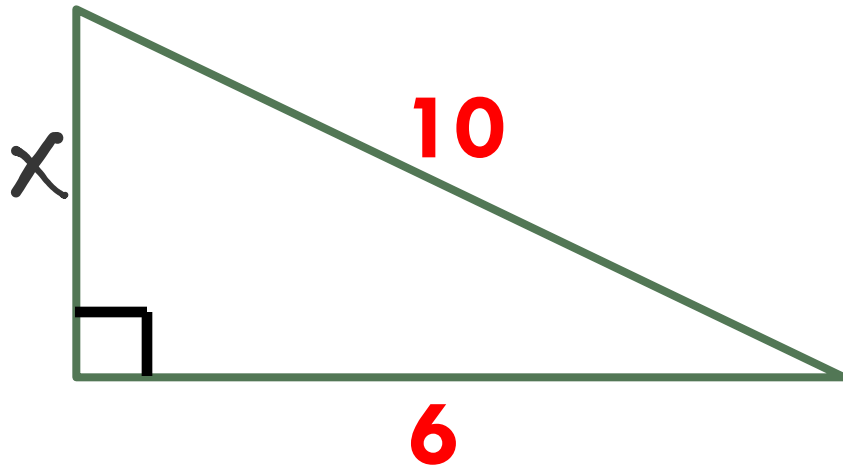
$$\begin{array}{r} -16 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} -16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$b^2 = 105$$

$$b = \sqrt{105}$$

$$\boxed{b \approx 10.2}$$

Find the missing side



$$x^2 + 6^2 = 10^2$$

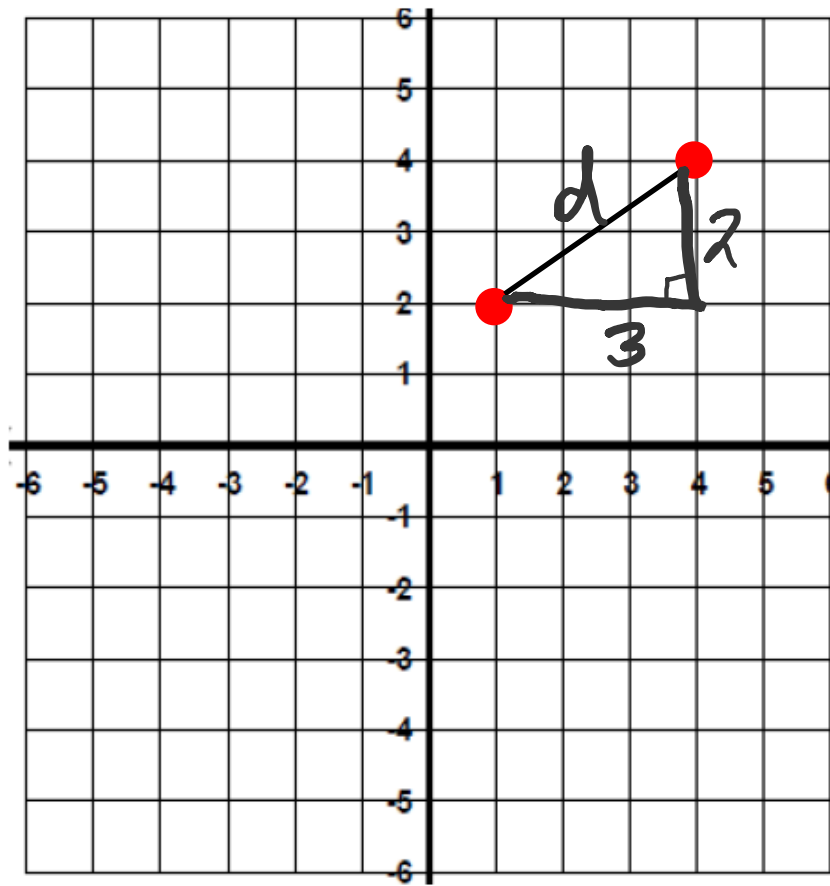
$$x^2 + 36 = 100$$
$$\underline{-36 \quad -36}$$

$$x^2 = 64$$

$$x = 8$$

How can we use the Pythagorean Theorem help us with this problem?

- How far apart are these two points?



$$3^2 + 2^2 = d^2$$

$$9 + 4 = d^2$$

$$13 = d^2$$

$$3.6 \approx d$$

Find the distance between the points

(1, 2) and (7, 10)

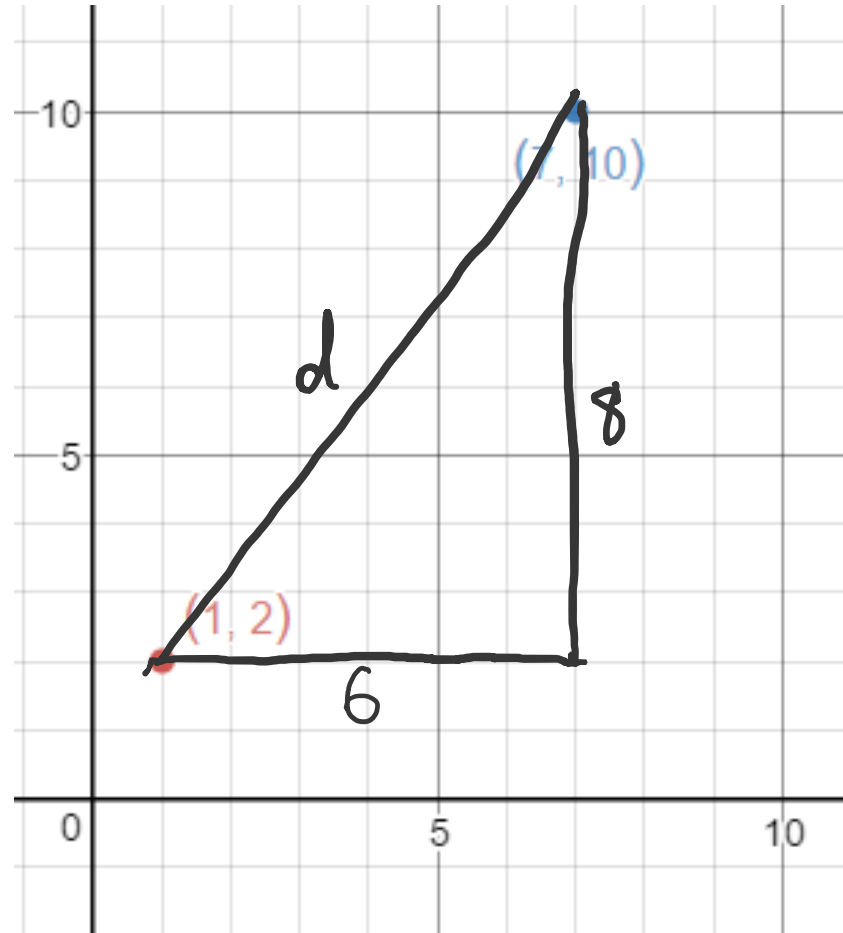
$$6^2 + 8^2 = d^2$$

$$36 + 64 = d^2$$

$$100 = d^2$$

$$\sqrt{100} = d$$

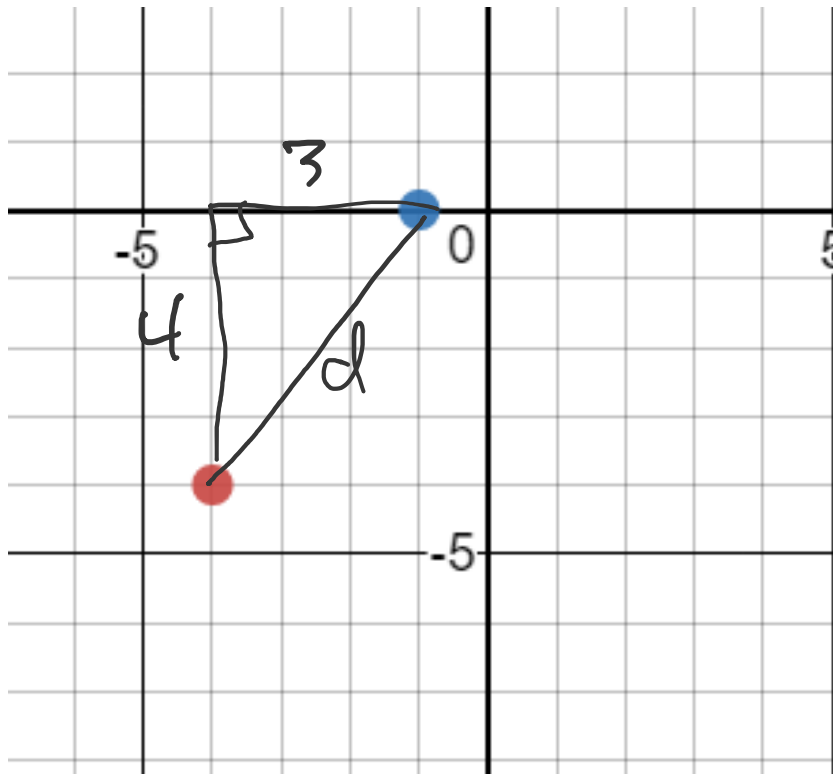
$$10 \text{ units} = d$$



Find the distance between the points

$(-4, -4)$ and $(-1, 0)$

5 units



$$4^2 + 3^2 = d^2$$

$$16 + 9 = d^2$$

$$25 = d^2$$

$$\sqrt{25} = d$$

$$5 = d$$

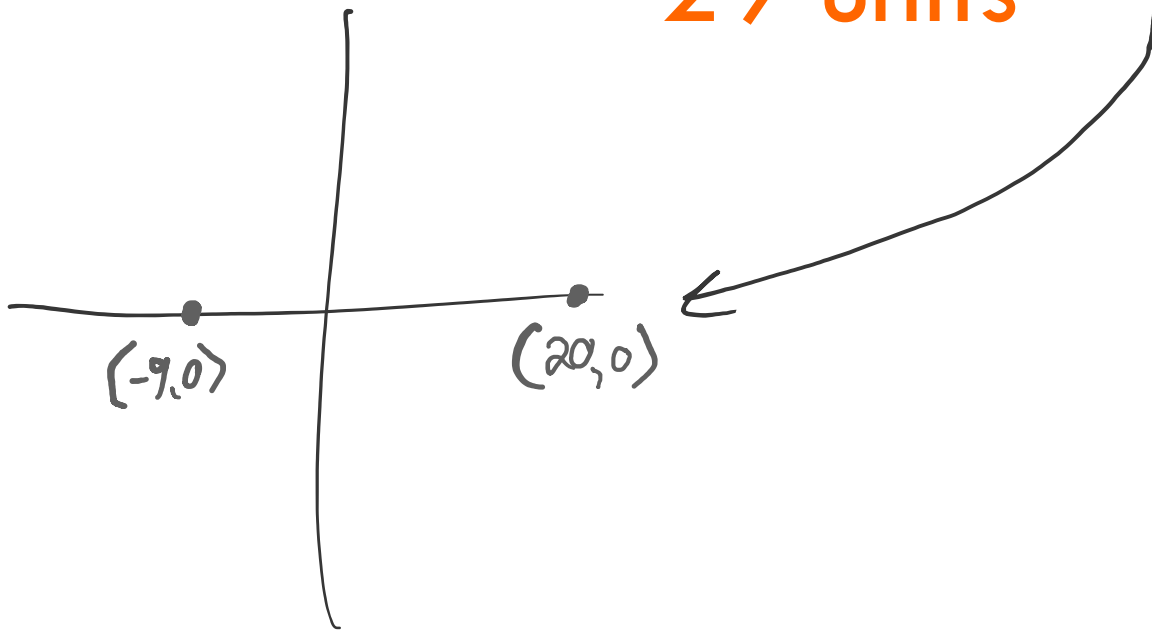
units

Find the distance between the points

$(-9, 0)$ and $(20, 0)$

29 units

Horizontal!



Find the distance between the points

$(0, 25)$ and $(0, -12)$

37 units

CITY PLANNER PROBLEM

Homework

- Worksheet