

Name: KEY

Unit 1 Review Sheet

Section 1: Fraction to Decimal

Convert each fraction into a decimal. Show all work.

1) $\frac{23}{4}$

$$\frac{23}{4} = 5 \frac{3}{4} = 5.75$$

2) $\frac{11}{12}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.91\bar{6} \\ 12 \overline{)11.000} \\ \underline{-108} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-72} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

3) $\frac{1}{7}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.142857 \\ 7 \overline{)1.000000} \\ \underline{-7} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-14} \\ 60 \\ \underline{-56} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-35} \\ 50 \\ \underline{-49} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{0.142857}$$

Section 2: Decimal to Fraction

Convert each decimal into a fraction. Simplify if possible.

4) 4.1

$$\boxed{\frac{41}{10}}$$

5) 4.1

$$\boxed{\frac{41}{9}}$$

6) 4.12

$$4\frac{12}{100} \rightarrow \boxed{4\frac{3}{25}}$$

7) 4.12

$$4\frac{12}{100} \rightarrow \boxed{4\frac{4}{25}}$$

8) 4.123456

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.123456 \\ \hline 999999 \\ \hline \end{array} \div 3 \quad \text{OR} \quad \boxed{4\frac{41152}{3333333}}$$

Section 3: Exact Roots

Find each root. Show your work for each one. (Don't erase your "guesses" that don't work!)

9) $\sqrt{400}$

$$\boxed{20}$$

10) $\sqrt[3]{-216}$

$$\boxed{-6}$$

11) $\sqrt{\frac{81}{64}}$

$$\boxed{\frac{9}{8}}$$

12) $\sqrt{-324}$

$$\boxed{\text{Undefined}}$$

13) $\sqrt[4]{81}$

$$\boxed{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ \times \quad \quad \quad \checkmark \\ \hline 81 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 20 \\ \hline 00 \\ 400 \\ \hline 000 \end{array}$$

$$-6 \cdot -6 \cdot -6 = -216$$

Section 4: Estimating Roots

For 14 – 16, all answers in a reasonable range will be accepted.

14) $\sqrt{40} \approx 6.3$

$$\boxed{(\text{Accept } 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4)}$$

$$\sqrt{36} = 6 \quad 40 \text{ is closer to } 36$$

$$\sqrt{49} = 7$$

15) $\sqrt{117} \approx 10.8$

$$\boxed{(\text{Accept } 10.6, 10.7, 10.8, 10.9)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{100} = 10 \quad 117 \text{ is closer to } 121 \\ \sqrt{121} = 11 \end{array}$$

16) $\sqrt[3]{32} \approx 3.2$

$$\boxed{(\text{Accept } 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt[3]{27} = 3 \quad 32 \text{ is much closer to } 27 \\ \sqrt[3]{64} = 4 \end{array}$$

For 17 and 18, you must be accurate to the nearest tenth. Multiply out your estimates to see which is the closest.

17) $\sqrt{34}$ little bit under 6

$$\begin{array}{r} 8^2 \\ 5.8 \\ \times 5.8 \\ \hline 1464 \\ 2900 \\ \hline 33.64 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.9 \\ \times 5.9 \\ \hline 2950 \\ 531 \\ \hline 34.81 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\approx 5.8}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34.00 \\ -33.64 \\ \hline 0.36 \text{ difference} \end{array}$$

\uparrow closer

18) $\sqrt{102}$ little bit over 10

$$\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ \times 10.1 \\ \hline 101 \\ 0000 \\ \hline 102.01 \end{array}$$

\uparrow
Way Closer

$$\boxed{\approx 10.1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ \times 10.0 \\ \hline 100 \\ 0000 \\ \hline 102.00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ \times 10.1 \\ \hline 101 \\ 0000 \\ \hline 102.01 \end{array}$$

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Section 5: Solving equations with exponents

Solve each equation. (That means find all possible solutions!)

19) $x^3 = 125$

$X=5$

20) $x^2 = -4$

No Solution

21) $x^3 = -1000$

$-10 \cdot -10 \cdot -10 = -1000$

$X = -10$

22) $x^2 = 121$

$X = 11, -11$

Nothing \times itself = negative

* 2 answers!

Section 6: Rational or Irrational

For each problem, state whether it is rational or irrational, and explain why.

23) $0.\overline{81}$
Rational; all repeating decimals can be turned into fractions ($\frac{81}{99}$)

24) $\sqrt{14}$

Irrational; non-exact roots are always never-ending decimals

25) 1.7865

Rational; this is a terminating decimal and can be turned into a fraction. ($\frac{17865}{10000}$)

26) $\frac{18}{17}$

Rational; it's already a fraction!

27) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{16}{2}}$

$\sqrt[3]{\frac{16}{2}} \rightarrow \sqrt[3]{8} = 2$

Rational; it comes out exact.

28) $1.405060708\dots$

Irrational; this decimal goes on forever without repeating.

Section 7: Comparing Values

29) Put these values in order from least to greatest. Then explain, in words, how you put them in order. You must mention each of the six values in your explanation.

A: $\frac{17}{4}$

\downarrow
 $4\frac{1}{4} = 4.25$

B: 3.3

\downarrow
3.3

C: $\sqrt{23}$

\downarrow
 ≈ 4.8

D: $3\frac{1}{3}$

\downarrow
3.333...

E: $\sqrt[3]{20}$

\downarrow
 ≈ 2.7 ish

F: 2π

\downarrow
 ≈ 6.28

$3.14 \times 2 = 6.28$

E B D A C F

***Example of a good paragraph ***

(E)
Since $\sqrt[3]{27} = 3$, $\sqrt[3]{20}$ is less than 3, so it's first. B and D are both in the 3's, but $3\frac{1}{3} = 3.\overline{3}$ which is greater than 3.3. A and C are both in the 4's, but $\frac{17}{4} = 4.25$, and $\sqrt{23}$ must be a high decimal because 23 is closer to 25 than 16. F is the highest because it is about 3.14, and $3.14 \times 2 = 6.28$.

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